# ANIL NEERUKONDA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCES

# **(Autonomous)** DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING B TECH COURSE PROPOSED SCHEME UNDER AUTONOMOUS SYSTEM 2015-16

# 1<sup>st</sup> Year Semester I

|         |                                      | Instru  | /lax Marks |     |       |                    |                       |         |
|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| CODE NO | SUBJECT NAME                         | Lecture | Tutorial   | Lab | Total | Sessional<br>Marks | Semester<br>End Marks | Credits |
| CSE111  | ENGLISH                              | 3       | 1          | -   | 4     | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE112  | ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-I            | 3       | 1          | -   | 4     | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE113  | ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY                | 3       | 1          | -   | 4     | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE114  | PROFESSIONAL ETHICS &HUMAN<br>VALUES | 2       | 1          | -   | 3     | 100                | -                     | 2       |
| CSE115  | BASIC ELECTRONICS<br>ENGINEERING     | 3       | 1          | -   | 4     | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE116  | ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LAB            | -       | -          | 3   | 3     | 50                 | 50                    | 2       |
| CSE117  | PROGRAMMING WITH C-LAB               | -       | 1          | 3   | 4     | 50                 | 50                    | 3       |
| CSEAC1  | NCC/NSS/SPORTS                       | -       | -          | 3   | 3     | -                  | -                     | 0       |
|         | Total                                | 14      | 6          | 9   | 29    | 360                | 340                   | 19      |

# 1<sup>st</sup> Year Semester II

|         |  | Instru  | ction perio | ods per | week  | Ν                  |                       |         |
|---------|--|---------|-------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| CODE NO | SUBJECT NAME                               | Lecture | Tutorial    | Lab     | Total | Sessional<br>Marks | Semester<br>End Marks | Credits |
| CSE121  | ENGNEERING MATHEMATICS-II                  | 3       | 1           | -       | 4     | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE122  | ENGINEERING PHYSICS                        | 3       | 1           | -       | 4     | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE123  | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES                     | 3       | 1           | -       | 4     | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE124  | ENGINEERING DRAWING                        | 1       | -           | 3       | 4     | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE125  | ELEMENTS OF ELECTRICAL<br>ENGINEERING      | 3       | 1           | -       | 4     | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE126  | ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB                    | -       | -           | 3       | 3     | 50                 | 50                    | 2       |
| CSE127  | LANGUAGE LAB                               | -       | -           | 3       | 3     | 50                 | 50                    | 2       |
| CSE128  | OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING<br>WITH C++LAB | -       | 1           | 3       | 4     | 50                 | 50                    | 3       |
| CSE129  | WORKSHOP                                   | -       | -           | 3       | 3     | 50                 | 50                    | 2       |
| CSEAC2  | NCC/NSS/SPORTS                             | -       | -           | 3       | 3     | -                  | -                     | 0       |
|         | Total                                      | 13      | 5           | 18      | 36    | 400                | 500                   | 24      |

# ANIL NEERUKONDA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCES

**(Autonomous)** DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING B TECH COURSE PROPOSED SCHEME UNDER AUTONOMOUS SYSTEM 2015-16

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Year Semester I

|         |   | Instr   | uction perio | ods pei | week  | N                  |                          |         |
|---------|---|---------|--------------|---------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| CODE NO | SUBJECT<br>NAME                             | Lecture | Tutorial     | Lab     | Total | Sessional<br>Marks | Semester<br>End<br>Marks | Credits |
| CSE211  | DATA STRUCTURES & ALGORITHMS                | 4       | 1            | -       | 5     | 40                 | 60                       | 4       |
| CSE212  | DIGTAL LOGIC DESIGN                         | 3       | 1            | -       | 4     | 40                 | 60                       | 3       |
| CSE213  | DISCRETE MATHEMATICAL<br>STRUCTURES         | 4       | 1            | -       | 5     | 40                 | 60                       | 4       |
| CSE214  | OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING<br>WITH JAVA    | 3       | 1            | -       | 4     | 40                 | 60                       | 3       |
| CSE215  | PROBABILITY, STATISTICS & QUEUING<br>THEORY | 4       | 1            | -       | 5     | 40                 | 60                       | 4       |
| CSE216  | DATA STRUCTURES LAB                         | -       | -            | 3       | 3     | 50                 | 50                       | 2       |
| CSE217  | DIGITAL ELECTRONICS LAB                     | -       | -            | 3       | 3     | 50                 | 50                       | 2       |
| CSE218  | JAVA LAB                                    | -       | -            | 3       | 3     | 50                 | 50                       | 2       |
|         | Total                                       | 18      | 5            | 9       | 32    | 350                | 45<br>0                  | 24      |

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Year Semester II

|         |   | Instru  | ction perio | ods per | week  | М                  |                          |         |
|---------|---|---------|-------------|---------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| CODE NO | SUBJECT<br>NAME                         | Lecture | Tutorial    | Lab     | Total | Sessional<br>Marks | Semester<br>End<br>Marks | Credits |
| CSE221  | DATA COMMUNICATIONS                     | 4       | 1           | -       | 5     | 40                 | 60                       | 4       |
| CSE222  | MICROPROCESSORS AND INTERFACING         | 3       | 1           | -       | 4     | 40                 | 60                       | 3       |
| CSE223  | OPERATING SYSTEMS                       | 4       | 1           | -       | 5     | 40                 | 60                       | 4       |
| CSE224  | COMPUTER ORGANIZATION                   | 4       | 1           | -       | 5     | 40                 | 60                       | 4       |
| CSE225  | FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA<br>THEORY | 4       | 1           | -       | 5     | 40                 | 60                       | 4       |
| CSE226  | MICROPROCESSOR & INTERFACING LAB        | -       | -           | 3       | 3     | 50                 | 50                       | 2       |
| CSE227  | OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB                   | -       | -           | 3       | 3     | 50                 | 50                       | 2       |
| CSE228  | HARDWARE LAB                            | -       | -           | 3       | 3     | 50                 | 50                       | 2       |
|         | Total                                   | 19      | 5           | 9       | 33    | 350                | 450                      | 25      |

# ANIL NEERUKONDA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCES (Autonomous) DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

#### DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING B TECH COURSE PROPOSED SCHEME UNDER AUTONOMOUS SYSTEM 2015-16 **3**<sup>rd</sup> **Year Semester I (Tentative)**

|         |                                     | Instru  | uction perio | ods per | r week | Ν                  |                       |         |
|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| CODE NO | SUBJECT NAME                        | Lecture | Tutorial     | Lab     | Total  | Sessional<br>Marks | Semester<br>End Marks | Credits |
| CSE311  | COMPUTER NETWORKS                   | 4       | 1            | -       | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE312  | DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS        | 4       | 1            | -       | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE313  | COMPUTER GRAPHICS                   | 4       | 1            | -       | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE314  | OPEN ELECTIVE I                     | 3       | 1            | -       | 4      | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE315  | DESIGN & ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS     | 4       | 1            | -       | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE316  | DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS<br>LAB | -       | -            | 3       | 3      | 50                 | 50                    | 2       |
| CSE317  | COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB               | -       | -            | 3       | 3      | 50                 | 50                    | 2       |
| CSE318  | SOFT SKILLS LAB                     | -       | -            | 3       | 3      | 100                | 0                     | 2       |
| CSE319  | QUANTITATIVE& VERBAL APTITUDE I     | 2       | -            | 1       | 3      | 50                 | 0                     | 2       |
|         | Total                               | 21      | 5            | 10      | 36     | 450                | 400                   | 27      |

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Year Semester II(Tentative)

| ~~~~~   | SUBJECT                                      | Inst    | ruction pe | riods pe | r week | Ν                  | lax Marks             |         |
|---------|--|---------|------------|----------|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| CODE NO | NAME   | Lecture | Tutorial   | Lab      | Total  | Sessional<br>Marks | Semester<br>End Marks | Credits |
| CSE321  | COMPILER DESIGN                              | 4       | 1          | -        | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE322  | SOFTWARE ENGINEERING                         | 4       | 1          | -        | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE323  | WEB TECHNOLOGIES                             | 4       | 1          | -        | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE324  | ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE               | 4       | 1          | -        | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE325  | DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE I                      | 4       | 1          | -        | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE326  | OPEN SOURCE TECHNOLOGIES LAB                 | -       | -          | 3        | 3      | 50                 | 50                    | 2       |
| CSE327  | SOFTWARE ENGINEERING LAB/MINI<br>PROJECT LAB | -       | -          | 3        | 3      | 50                 | 50                    | 2       |
| CSE328  | QUANTITATIVE & VERBAL APTITUDE II            | 2       | -          | 1        | 3      | 50                 | 0                     | 2       |
| Total   |  |         | 5          | 7        | 34     | 350                | 400                   | 26      |

# **ANIL NEERUKONDA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCES (Autonomous)** DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING B TECH COURSE PROPOSED SCHEME UNDER AUTONOMOUS SYSTEM 2015-16

# 4<sup>th</sup> Year Semester I(Tentative)

|         |  | Instru            | ction peri | ods pe | r week | M                  |                       |         |
|---------|--|-------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| CODE NO | SUBJECT<br>NAME                        | Lecture           | Tutorial   | Lab    | Total  | Sessional<br>Marks | Semester<br>End Marks | Credits |
| CSE411  | OBJECT ORIENTED ANALYSIS &<br>DESIGN   | 4                 | 1          | -      | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE412  | CRYPTOGRAPHY & NETWORK<br>SECURITY     | 3                 | 1          | -      | 4      | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE413  | OPEN ELECTIVE II                       | 3                 | 1          | -      | 4      | 40                 | 60                    | 3       |
| CSE414  | DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE II               | 4                 | 1          | -      | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE415  | DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE III              | 4                 | 1          | -      | 5      | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE416  | CRYPTOGRAPHY & NETWORK<br>SECURITY LAB | -                 | -          | 3      | 3      | 50                 | 50                    | 2       |
| CSE417  | INDUSTRIAL TRAINING & SEMINAR          | -                 | -          | -      | 0      | 100                | -                     | 2       |
| CSE418  | PROJECT PART I                         |                   |            | 6      | 6      | 100                | 0                     | 4       |
|         | Total                                  | 18 5 9 32 450 350 |            |        |        | 26                 |                       |         |

# 4<sup>th</sup> Year Semester II(Tentative)

|         |                           | Instruc | tion period | ls per v | week  | Max                |                       |         |
|---------|---------------------------|---------|-------------|----------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| CODE NO | SUBJECT NAME              | Lecture | Tutorial    | Lab      | Total | Sessional<br>Marks | Semester<br>End Marks | Credits |
| CSE421  | DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE IV  | 4       | 1           | -        | 5     | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE422  | DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE – V | 4       | 1           | -        | 5     | 40                 | 60                    | 4       |
| CSE423  | PROJECT PART II           | -       | -           | 12       | 12    | 100                | 100                   | 8       |
| CSE424  | MOOC                      | -       | -           | -        | 0     | -                  | -                     | 2       |
|         | Total                     | 8       | 2           | 12       | 22    | 180                | 220                   | 18      |

TotalCredits: 189

# Note:

- 1. Academic activities I- Paper Presentation, Participation in Programming/coding contests.
- 2. Academic activities II- Certificate of participation related to Skill Development Programs/Advanced Topics
- 3. These courses can be completed from 2nd year to 4th year. It is student choice only.
- 4. Any one departmental elective, any one Open Elective and MOOC are Optional courses.
- 5. The total no of credits required to award B Tech Degree :180 Students having minimum 8 CGPA with no backlog till 3<sup>rd</sup> Yr 2<sup>nd</sup> semester can take advance Departmental elective (IV or/and V) in 4<sup>th</sup> Yr 1<sup>st</sup> Semester in place of OPEN ELECTIVE II having registered for OPEN ELECTIVE I in
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Yr 1<sup>st</sup> Semester. Department will conduct extra classes as per the requirement. This is only for students having Internship order. Students should consult the department and decision of Head of the Department is finalin this regard.

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**Objectives:** 

The course should enable the students:

- 1. To acquire knowledge on several data structures like stacks, queues, linked list, treesand graphs.
- 2. To have better insight into linear and nonlinear data structures.
- 3. To learn various sorting and searchingtechniques.
- 4. To exercise the applications of datastructures.
- 5. To have a good understanding of problem solving using data structure tools andtechniques.

# **Course Outcomes:**

The student should be able to:

- 1. Analyze the complexities of recursive and Non recursive algorithms.
- 2. Apply ADT concepts such as arrays, stacks and queues for solving infix to post fix, postfix evaluation, priority queues.
- 3. Apply the concepts of dynamic memory allocation for reducing the time and space complexity of algorithms.
- 4. Implement linear, binary, interpolation, hashing searching techniques and sorting techniques namely bubble, insertion, selection, quick, merge sort.
- 5. Design and implement the Non linear data structures (trees and graphs) to optimize the solution.

| S.No | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO10 | PO 11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| CO 1 | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 0     | 2    | 3    | 0    |
| CO 2 | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 0     | 2    | 2    | 0    |
| CO 3 | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 0     | 2    | 3    | 0    |
| CO 4 | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 0     | 3    | 2    | 0    |
| CO 5 | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 0     | 3    | 3    | 0    |

# **CO-PO Mapping:**

# **COURSE CONTENTS:**

#### **UNITI:**

#### 10-12-Periods

**Introduction**: Basic Terminology, Elementary Data Organization, Data Structure operations, Fundamentals of algorithmic problem solving – important problem types –Fundamentals of analysis of algorithms and efficiency – Analysis framework – Asymptotic Notations and Basic Efficiency classes – Mathematical Analysis for recursive Algorithms and Non-recursive Algorithms, Algorithm Complexity and Time-Space trade-off.

### **UNITII:**

#### **10-12 Periods**

**Arrays:** Array Definition, Representation and Analysis, Single and Multidimensional Arrays, address calculation, application of arrays, Character String in C, Character string operation, Array as Parameters, SparseMatrices.

**Stacks:** Array Representation and Implementation of stack, Operations on Stacks: Push & Pop, Applications of stack: Conversion of Infix to Prefix and Postfix Expressions, Evaluation of Postfix & Prefix expressions using stack, Recursion, Towers Of Hanoi Problem.

#### UNITIII

# 10-12 -Periods

**Queues:** Array representation and implementation of queues, Operations on Queue: Insert, Delete, Full and Empty. Circular queue, De-queue, and Priority Queue, Applications of Queues.

**Linked list:** Representation and Implementation of Singly Linked Lists, Traversing and Searching of Linked List, Insertion and deletion to/from Linked Lists, Doubly linked list, Circular Doubly linked list, Implementing priority queue using Linked List, Polynomial Representation using Linked list & addition.

# **UNITIV:**

# 10-12-Periods

**Trees:** Basic terminology, Binary Trees, Binary tree representation, Almost Complete Binary Tree, Complete Binary Tree, Array and Linked Representation of Binary trees, Traversing Binary trees, Threaded Binary trees. Binary Search Tree (BST), Insertion and Deletion in BST, AVLTrees.

**Searching & Sorting:** Sequential search, binary search, Interpolation Search, comparison and analysis, Hash Table, Hash Functions. Complexity of Search Algorithm, Insertion Sort, Bubble Sort, Selection sort, Merge Sort.

# **UNITV:**

**Graphs**: Terminology & Representations- Graphs, Directed Graphs, Adjacency Matrices, Path OR Transitive Closure of a Graph, Warshall's Algorithm, Shortest path Algorithm-Dijkstra's Algorithm, Connected Component and Spanning Trees, Minimum Cost Spanning Trees, Graph Traversals.

#### 10-12 Periods

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. Y. Langsam, M. Augenstin and A. Tannenbaum, "Data Structures using C andC++", Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, 1995.
- 2. Anany Levitin, "Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms", Pearson Education, 3rd Edition, 2012.
- 3. P. Padmanabham, "C Programming and Data structures", BS publications, 3rdEdition.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. E.Horowitz and Sahani, "Fundamentals of DataStructures"
- 2.Mark Allen Weiss, "Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C", Pearson Education, SecondEdition.
- 3. S. Lipschutz, "Data Structures", McGraw Hill, 1986.
- 4. P. Dey& M. Ghosh, "Programming in C", Oxford Univ.Press.
- 5. ISRD Group, "Data Structures through C++", McGraw Hill,2011.

DIGITALLOGICDESIGN (COMMON TOCSE&IT)

INSTRUCTION: 3Theory &1Tutorial/ Week FINALEXAM:3Hrs

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1. To provide knowledge and understanding of Boolean algebra and digitalconcepts.
- 2. To provide the knowledge of analyzing and designing of combinational and sequential logic networks.
- 3. HDL in this course provides the ability to synthesize the designs in Verilog HDL orVHDL.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

By the end of this course, the student should be able to

- 1. Analyze and synthesize logic circuits by applying the knowledge of number systems, codes and Booleanalgebra.
- 2. Implement new digital designs by synthesizing them using modern engineering toolVHDL.
- 3. Design and analyze synchronous sequential machines including registers & counters using gates &flip-flops.

|             | PO-A | PO-B | PO-C | PO-D | РО-Е | PO-F | PO-G | РО-Н | PO-I | PO-J | РО-К |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO-1        | 3    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| CO-2        | 1    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 0    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    |
| <b>CO-3</b> | 2    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 2    |

#### **CO-PO MAPPING:**

# **COURSE CONTENTS:**

#### **UNIT I**

#### **Binary Systems, Boolean Algebra and Logic Gates**

Digital Systems, Binary Numbers, Number Systems, Base Conversion Methods, Complements, Signed Binary Numbers, Binary Codes, Binary Logic,

Basic Definitions, Axiomatic Definition of Boolean Algebra, Basic Theorems and Properties of Boolean Algebra. Boolean Functions, Canonical and Standard Forms, Different Logic Operations, Digital Logic Gates.

#### **UNIT II**

#### **Gate-Level Minimization**

The Map Method, Minimal Functions and their properties, Don't-Care Conditions, Tabulation Method, NAND and NOR Implementation, Other Two- Level Implementations, Verilog Hardware Description Language (Verilog HDL).

#### **Combinational Logic Design**:

Combinational Circuits, Analysis Procedure, Design Procedure, Design of adders, subtractors, addersubtractor circuit, BCD adder circuit, applications of adders, Binary Multiplier, Magnitude Comparator, Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers, Demultiplexers, Verilog HDL for Combinational Circuits.

#### **UNIT III**

#### **Sequential Logic Circuits**

Sequential Circuits, Latches, Flip-Flops, Analysis of Clocked Sequential Circuits, Flip-Flop Conversions, Verilog HDL for Sequential Circuits.

#### **Registers and Counters**

Registers, Shift Registers, Ripple Counters, Synchronous Counters, Johnson and Ring counters, Verilog HDL for Registers and Counters.

#### **UNIT IV Synchronous Sequential Logic** (4 hrs) Basic Design Steps, Serial Adder Example, State Reduction & Assignment Problem. **Fundamentals of Asynchronous Sequential Logic** (5 hrs) Introduction, Analysis Procedure, Design Procedure, circuits with latches, Races and Hazards.

#### **UNIT-V: Programmable Logic Devices**

Programmable Logic Devices : PROM, PLA, PAL, realization of switching functions using PROM, PLA and PAL; comparison of PROM, PLA and PAL, Programming tables of PROM, PLA and PAL, Sequential Programmable Devices.

#### TEXT BOOKS

1. M. Morris Mano, "Digital Design", Pearson Education, Inc., 2008, 4th Edition.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. ZviKohavi, "Switching and Finite Automata Theory", Tata McGraw-Hill, 1978, 2nd Edition. 2. Frederick, "Introduction to Switching Theory and Logical Design", 2011 & J. Hill and Gerald R. Peterson, John Wiley and Sons, 2011, 3rdEdition.

3. William I. Fletcher, "An Engineering Approach to Digital Design", PHI,2008.

# (10 hrs)

(5 hrs)

(4 hrs)

(6 hrs)

(6hrs)

# (8 hrs)

# INSTRUCTION: 4 Theory &1Tutorial/ Week FINALEXAM:3Hrs

#### SESSIONAL MARKS: 40 FINAL EXAM MARKS:60

# **Course Objective :**

The knowledge of Mathematics is necessary for a better understanding of almost all the Engineering and Science subjects. Here our intention is to make the students acquainted with the concept of basic topics from Mathematics, which they need to pursue their Engineering degree in different disciplines.

# **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course student should be able to:

| CO - 1 | Understand set theory, relations, mathematical logic, mathematical reasoning and to study about the validity of the arguments. |
|--------|--|
| CO - 2 | Apply basic counting techniques to solve combinatorial problems.   |
| CO - 3 | Understand Recurrence Relation, Generating functions and solving problems involving recurrence equations.                      |
| CO - 4 | Familiarize the different types of binary relations and related algorithms on transitive closure.                              |
| CO - 5 | Familiarize with the applications of graphs, trees and algorithms on minimal spanning tress.                                   |

# Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes:

| Course Outcomes | PO-a | PO-b | PO-c | PO-d | PO-e | PO-f | PO-g | PO-h | PO-i | PO-j | PO-k |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO - 1          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |
| CO - 2          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |
| CO - 3          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |
| CO - 4          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |
| CO - 5          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |

# **COURSE CONTENTS:**

#### UNIT-I

#### MathematicalLogic

Sets-Operations on sets-relations-functions-Fundamentals of Logic- Logical inferences-Methods of proof of an implication-First Order logic and Other methods Proof -Rules of inference for quantified Propositions –Mathematical Induction.

#### UNIT II

#### **ElementaryCombinatorics**

Basics of Counting- Combinations and Permutations-Their Enumeration with and without repetition-Binomial coefficients-Binomial and Multinomial Theorems-The Principle of Inclusion-Exclusion.

### UNIT III

#### RecurrenceRelations

Generating Functions of Sequences-Calculating their Coefficients-Recurrence relations-Solving recurrence relations-Method of characteristic Roots- Non-homogeneous Recurrence relations and their solutions.

#### UNITIV

#### RelationsandDigraphs

Relations and Directed Graphs - Special Properties of Binary relations- Equivalence Relations-Ordering Relations-Lattices and Enumeration- Operations on relations-Paths and Closures-Directed Graphs and Adjacency matrices .

#### UNIT V

# Graphs

Introduction to Graphs – types of Graphs – Graphs basic terminology and special types of simple graphs – representation of graphs and graph isomorphism – Euler paths and circuits- Hamilton paths and circuits – Planar graphs – Euler's formula.

Introduction to Trees and their properties – Spanning Trees – Depth First Search , Breadth First Search – Minimum Spanning Trees – Kruskal's Algorithm and Prim's Algorithm.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

1). Joe L. Mott, Abraham Kandel& T. P. Baker, "Discrete Mathematics for computer scientists & Mathematicians" Prentice Hall of India Ltd, NewDelhi.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**:

- 1) Keneth. H. Rosen, "Discrete mathematics and its applications", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, NewDelhi
- 2) Richard Johnsonbaug, "Discrete mathematics" by Pearson Education, NewDelhi.

#### (15Periods)

# (20Periods)

(09Periods)

# (08Periods) on-

(08Periods)

# **Prerequisites:**

Basic knowledge of computer fundamentals

Student must have knowledge of some programming languages (such as C, C++)

# **Objectives:**

- > To Understand Object Oriented Programming Concepts and Apply Them in Problem Solving.
- > To Learn The Basics of Java Console and GUI Based Programming.

# **Course Outcomes:**

**CO-1:** Design Classes for Real Time Applications.

CO-2: Establish The Connectivity Among The Classes Using Inheritances And Interfaces.

**CO-3:** Modularize The Application Using Packages and apply threads on classes to achieve parallelism through synchronization.

**CO-4:** Develop Test Cases By Including The Runtime Errors Using Exceptions Handling Mechanism.

CO-5: Identify AWT components to Design the GUI Using Applet & AWT Frameworks

# **CO-PO MAPPING:**

|             | <b>PO-1</b> | <b>PO-2</b> | PO-3 | PO-4 | PO-5 | PO-6 | <b>PO-7</b> | PO-8 | PO-9 | PO-10 | PO-11 | PO-12 | PSO-1 | PSO-2 |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>CO-1</b> | 1           | 2           | 3    | 1    | 1    | -    | -           | -    | 1    | -     | 1     | 3     | 2     | 2     |
| CO-2        | 2           | 3           | 3    | 2    | 2    | -    | -           | -    | 2    | -     | -     | 3     | 2     | 2     |
| <b>CO-3</b> | 1           | 3           | 3    | 1    | 3    | -    | -           | -    | 2    | -     | -     | 3     | 2     | 2     |
| <b>CO-4</b> | 1           | 2           | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | -           | -    | 2    | -     | -     | 3     | 2     | 2     |
| CO-5        | 2           | 1           | 3    | 2    | 3    | -    | -           | -    | 2    | -     | _     | 3     | 2     | 2     |

Correlation Levels 1 2 3 Defined as Below

# **1 High: Strong Correlation**

2 Medium: Moderate Correlation

3 Low: Slight

# **COURSE CONTENTS:**

# UNIT-I

**OOP concepts** - Data abstraction, encapsulation, inheritance, benefits of inheritance, polymorphism, classes and objects, Procedural and object oriented programming paradigms.

**Java programming -** History of Java, data types, variables, operators. Control structures, arrays, console input and output, formatting output. Simple programs on java.

Introduction to Classes, objects, constructors, methods, parameter passing, static fields and methods, access control, this reference, overloading constructors and methods, recursion, final keyword, garbage collection, finalize method, inner class and uses of inner classes, String handling.

# UNIT-II

**Inheritance** – Basics, using super keyword, multilevel hierarchy, Member access rules, preventing inheritance- using final, the Object class and its methods.

Polymorphism - dynamic binding, method overriding, abstract class and methods.

**Interfaces** - Interfaces vs. Abstract class, defining an interface, implementing interfaces, accessing implementations through interface references, extending interfaces.

**Packages** - Defining, Creating and Accessing a Package, Understanding CLASSPATH, importing packages.

# UNIT-III

I/O: I/O basics, byte and character streams , read/ write console input/output, reading and writing files.

**Exception handling**– Fundamentals, Exception types, use of try and catch, throw, throws, finally, multiple catches, built-in exceptions, user defined exceptions.

**Multithreading** – Thread Priorities, synchronization, messaging, reading a thread, creating multiple threads, use of alive and join, inter-thread communication- suspending resuming and stopping threads, producer-consumer problem with multithreading.

# **UNIT-IV**

**Applets:** Basics, Applet class, Applet Architecture, Applet skeleton. The HTML Applet tag, A simple banner applet. Difference between Application program and applet program.

**AWT-Working with Windows, Graphics and Text:** AWT Classes, Window fundamentals, working with Frame windows, creating a frame window in an applet. Working with graphics, working with colors, working with fonts.

# **UNIT-V**

**Event Handling:** The Delegation event model, Event classes, Event Listener interfaces, handling mouse and keyboardevents.

**Using AWT Controls, Layout Managers and Menus:** Control fundamentals, Labels, Buttons, Check Boxes, Choice Controls, Lists, Scroll bars, Text field, Text Area, Layout Managers.

# **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Herbert Schildt, "JAVA The Complete Reference", TataMcGrawHill, seventhedition.

2. Y.Daniel Liang (PHI),"Introduction to JAVAPROGRAMMING"

# 10-12hours

10-12hours

# 10-12 hours

# 10-12hours

10-12hours

# **REFERENCES BOOKS**

- 1. P.J. Deitel and H.M. Deitel, "Java for Programmers", Pearson education (OR) P.J. Deiteland H.M. Deitel, "Java: How to Program", PHI.
- 2. P. Radha Krishna, "Object Orientd Programming through Java", UniversitiesPress.
- 3. Bruce Eckel, "Thinking in Java", PearsonEducation
- 4. Bruce Eckel, "Programming in Java", PearsonEducation
- 5. S. Malhotra and S. Choudhary, "Programming in Java", Oxford Univ.Press.

# INSTRUCTION: 4Theory &1Tutorial/ Week FINALEXAM:3Hrs

# SESSIONAL MARKS:40 FINAL EXAM MARKS:60

# **Course Objective :**

The knowledge of Mathematics is necessary for a better understanding of almost all the Engineering and Science subjects. Here our intention is to make the students acquainted with the concept of basic topics from Mathematics, which they need to pursue their Engineering degree in different disciplines.

# **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course student should be able to:

| CO - 1 | Understand the concepts of various statistical measures like mean, variance and standard deviation of a random variable. |
|--------|--|
| CO - 2 | Familiarize the different types of probability distributions and their properties.                                       |
| CO 3   | Compute simple correlation between the variables and fit straight line, parabola by the                                  |
| 0-5    | principle of least squares.  |
|        | Analyze the statistical data and apply various small or large sample test for testing the                                |
| CO-4   | hypothesis.  |
| CO - 5 | Learn about different Queuing models and its applications.   |

# Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes:

| Course Outcomes | PO-a | PO-b | PO-c | PO-d | PO-e | PO-f | PO-g | PO-h | PO-i | PO-j | PO-k |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO - 1          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |
| CO - 2          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |
| CO - 3          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |
| CO - 4          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |
| CO - 5          | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 3    |

# **COURSE CONTENTS:**

### UNIT I

### **Probability & Mathematical Expectations**

Introduction to probability: Definition of Random Experiment, Events and Sample space, Definition Multiplication probability, Addition and theorems, Conditional probability, of Baye's Theorem, Simple Problems on Baye's theorem. Random Variables: Discrete and Continuous random variables, Distribution function of random variable, Properties, Probability mass function, Probability density function, Mathematical expectation, Properties of Mathematical expectations, Mean andVariance.

### **UNIT II**

### **ProbabilityDistribution**

Discrete Distributions: Binomial Distribution, Mean and Standard Deviations of Binomial Distribution, Poisson distribution, Mean and Standard Deviations of Poisson Distribution, Applications, Continuous Probability Distributions: Uniform Distribution, Exponential Distribution, Normal Distribution, Properties of Normal Distribution, Importance of Normal Distribution, Area properties of Normalcurve.

### UNITIII

| <b>Curve Fitting</b> | , CorrelationandRegression   | (10 Periods |
|----------------------|--|-------------|
| <b>Curve Fitting</b> | : Principle of Least Squares, Method of Least Squares                  |             |
|                      | (Straight Line and Parabola).  |             |
| Correlation          | : Definition, Measures of correlation,                                 |             |
|                      | Correlation for Bivariate Distribution, Rank correlation coefficients. |             |
| Regression           | : Simple linear regression, regression lines and properties.           |             |

# **UNIT IV**

#### **TestingofHypothesis** (14 Periods) Formulation of Null Hypothesis, Critical Region, Level of Significance. Small Samples : Students t - distribution (Significance test of a sample mean, Significance test of difference between sample means), F- distribution, $\Box^2$ - test, Goodness of fit. Large samples : Test of Significance of Large Samples - Single Proportion, Difference between two Proportions, Single mean and Difference of means. UNIT V (10 Periods)

# QueuingTheory

Oueue description, characteristics of a queuing model, study state solutions of M/M/1:  $\alpha$  Model, M/M/1; N Model.

# **TEXT BOOKS**

1. T.Veerarajan, "Probability, Statistics and Random Processes" Tata McGraw Hill Publications.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Kishor S. Trivedi, "Probability & Statistics with Reliability, Queuing and Computer Applications" Prentice Hall of India .1999.

#### (12Periods)

### (14Periods)

s)

**Credits: 2** Sessional Marks: 50 End-Exam-Marks: 50

# **Course Outcomes:**

1. Be able to design and analyze the time and space efficiency of the datastructure.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 2. Be capable to identify the appropriate data structure for givenproblem.
- 3. Have practical knowledge on the application of datastructures.
- 4. Able to apply different problem solving techniques on real world problems world problem.

# **CO-POMapping:**

| S.No | PO a | PO b | PO c | PO d | PO e | PO f | PO g | PO h | PO i | PO j | PO k |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO 1 | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 2    | 2    |
| CO 2 | 2    | 1    | 2    | 0    | 3    | 0    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| CO 3 | 2    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    |
| CO 4 | 2    | 3    | 3    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    |

# **List of Programs:**

- 1) Develop C programs to implement the following using anarray.a) Stack b)Queue
- 2) Develop C programs to implement the following using a singly linkedlist.
- a) Stack b)Queue
- 3) Develop a C program to do the following
- a) Infix toPostfix conversion. b) Evaluation of postfix expression.
- 4) Develop C programs to implement thefollowinga) CircularQueueb) PriorityQueue
- 5) Implement the dequeue (double ended queue) using a doubly linked list and anarray.
- 6) Write a C program to perform the following operations:
- a) Insert an element into a binary searchtree.
- b) Delete an element from a binary searchtree.
- c) Search for a key element in a binary searchtree.

7) Write C programs that use non-recursive functions to traverse the given binary tree in a) Pre-order b) In-order c) Post-order.

8) Write C programs for the implementation of BFS and DFS for a givengraph.

- 9) Write C programs for implementing the following sortingmethods:
- a) Merge sort b) Quicksort

10) Write C programs for implementing the following searchingmethods: a) Linear Searchb) Binarysearch 11) Write a C program to store k keys into an array of size n at the location computed using hash function, loc = key % n, where k<=n and k takes values from [1 to m],m>n.

12) Write a C program to handle the collisions using the following collisionresolution Technique

a) Linear probing b) Quadratic probing c)SeparateChaining

# Note: All programs are to be implemented in C only TEXT BOOKS

1. Y. Langsam, M. Augenstin and A. Tannenbaum, "Data Structures using C"Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, 1995.

2. Richard F, Gilberg ,Forouzan, "Data Structures", Cengage,2005,2/e.

**CSE 217** 

Digital Electronics Lab (Common to CSE and IT) Credits: 2

Instruction: 3 Periods/week End. Exam: 3 Hours

The following are the list of laboratory experiments for DIGITAL ELECTRONICS Laboratory in 2-1 (CSE & I.T Dept Autonomous) for the academic year (2016-17). **\*NOTE:** FOUR Experiments from each cycle should be done compulsorily.

# **CYCLE-I:**

- 1. Study of passive, active components & IntegratedCircuits.
- 2. To study the regulation characteristics of given IntegratedCircuits.
- 3. To verify the adder operation & subtractor operation using Operational amplifiers.
- 4. To verify the truth tables of given LogicGates.

# **CYCLE-II:**

- 1. Verification of truth tables of Logic gates usingIC's.
- 2. Design a combinational circuit for Code Converters usingIC's.
- 3. Design a combinational circuit for Adders & Subtractors (HA & FA) usingIC's.
- 4. Design a sequential circuit for Flip-Flop and verify its characteristics usingIC's..
- 5. Design a bidirectional Universal Shift Register UsingIC74LS194.
- 6. Design of Counters usingIC74LS73.

# **CYCLE-III: (Simulation using VHDL)**

- 1. Write a program for verification of BasicGates.
- 2. Write a program for Adder & Subtractor.
- 3. Write a program for Flip Flops.
- 4. Write a program for MUX &DEMUX.
- 5. Write a Program for ShiftRegisters.

# **Prerequisites:**

Basic knowledge of computer fundamentals Student must have knowledge of some programming languages (such as C,C++)

# **Course Objectives:**

- > To understand object oriented programming concepts, and apply them inproblem solving.
- > To learn the basics of java Console, GUI based programming and networking programming.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO-1: Apply basics of Java programming and analyze oops concepts.
- CO-2: Modularize the application using packages.
- CO-3: Apply multi threading and Exception handling.
- CO-4: Design GUI applications using java AWT and applets.

# **CO-PO MAPPING:**

| CO-PO MAPPING: | PO-1 | PO-2 | PO-3 | PO-4 | PO-5 | PO-6 | <b>PO-7</b> | PO-8 | PO-9 | PO-10 | PO-11 | PO-12 | PSO1 | PSO2 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| CO-1           | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 0    | 1           | 1    | 2    | 1     | 0     | 2     | 2    | 2    |
| CO-2           | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 1           | 1    | 3    | 1     | 0     | 2     | 2    | 2    |
| CO-3           | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 1           | 1    | 3    | 1     | 0     | 2     | 2    | 2    |
| CO-4           | 2    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 1    | 1           | 1    | 3    | 1     | 0     | 2     | 2    | 2    |

# **List of Programs:**

- 1. Write a program to find the factorial of a givennumber.
- 2. Write a program to print numbers in sortingorder.
- 3. Create a class Odometer that displays the number of kilometers a vehicle run. Give samplesas trip information like number of kilometers travelled, fuel consumption per litre. The task is to find the mileage of the vehicle running at different samples of tripinformation.
- 4. Create a class Day that represents day, month and year of the calendar day. The class Day should be able to accept the date, update the date, delete the date from a calendar list of activities. Create a class Time that represents hours, minutes, seconds of a clock. The class Time should accept the time, update the time, delete the time from a list of events createdfor a day using the DayClass.
- 5. Write a program on illustration of use ofpackages.
- 6. Write a program to implementinterfaces.
- 7. Write a program that implements a stack ADT that converts infix expression into postfix expression
- 8. Write a program to read a file and displays the file on the screen within line numberbefore eachline
- 9. Write a program to copy contents of a file into another file using Filestreams.
- 10. Write a program for handling ArrayIndexOutofBoundsException and Divide-by-zero Exception.
- 11. Write a program for custom exceptioncreation.
- 12. Write a program on multi-threading showing how CPU time is shared among all thethreads.
- 13. Write a program for Producer-Consumer problem usingthreads.
- 14. Write an applet that displays a simple message.
- 15. Write an applet to handle the mouse events and keyboardevents.
- 16. Write a program to develop a simple calculator. Using Grid layout arrange buttons for the digits and +,-,\* % operations. The computation should be performed with a button click "Compute". Display the result on a textfield.

SESSIONAL MARKS: 40 FINAL EXAM MARKS:60

# **Prerequisite:**

Basic knowledge of Computer Hardware, Network basics.

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To educate concepts, vocabulary and techniques currently used in the area of Data Communication, Networking andInternet.
- To interpret the Digital encoding Techniques in DataCommunication.
- Familiarize the student with the basic taxonomy and terminology of the Data and signals, Signal Transmission, and TransmissionImpairments.
- To accumulate existing state-of-the-art in Data Link Layer concepts and sliding window protocols and itsapplications.
- To analyze the functions of physical layer and gain knowledge in different mediums used for datatransfer.
- Introduce the student to illustrate the point in Data Communication & networking concepts, preparing the student for that entry levelcourses.

### **Course Outcomes:**

| CO-1        | Describe the basic data communications model, differentiate TCP/IP models and examine |
|-------------|---|
|             | the transmission impairments.   |
| CO-2        | Analyze and explain the features of Transmission media, various encoding techniques.  |
| CO-3        | Apply the error correction and detection techniques.                                  |
| <b>CO-4</b> | Analyze the performance issues of different types of LANs                             |
| CO-5        | Explain the characteristics of multiplexing and spread spectrum.                      |

# **CO-PO** mapping

|             | PO-A | РО-В | РО-С | PO-D | РО-Е | PO-F | PO-G | РО-Н | PO-I | PO-J | РО-К | PO-L | PSO-1 | PSO-2 |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| <b>CO-1</b> | 3    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | 1    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | 1    | 1    | -     | -     |
| <b>CO-2</b> | 3    | 2    | 2    | -    | 1    | -    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | 1    | 1    | -     | -     |
| <b>CO-3</b> | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     |
| <b>CO-4</b> | 1    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     |
| CO-5        | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     |

Enter correlation levels 1 2 3 or - as defined below

#### **3 High: Strong Correlation**

- 2 Medium: Moderate Correlation
- 1 Low: Slight

# 10 hours

Data Communications, Data Networking, Internet: A Communications Model, Data Communications, Networks, The Internet, An Example Configuration, ProtocolArchitecture. The Need for a Protocol Architecture: The TCP/IP Protocol Architecture, The OSI Model, Traditional Internet-Based Applications, Characteristics of Data, Transmission: Concepts and Terminology, Analog and Digital Data Transmission, Transmission Impairments.

# **UNIT 2:**

# Transmission Media:

Guided Transmission Media, Wireless Transmission Data Encoding, Digital Data, Digital Signals, Analog Signals, Analog.

# **UNIT 3:**

# The Digital Data Communication Techniques:

Asynchronous and Synchronous Transmission, Line Configurations, Interfacing. Data Link Control Flow Control, Types of Errors, Error Detection, Error Control, High-Level Data Link Control (HDLC).

# UNIT 4:

# Local Area Network:

Overview, LAN Protocol Architecture, Bridges, Layer 2 and Layer 3 Switches. High-Speed LANs: The Emergence of High-Speed LANs. Wireless LANs: Overview, Wireless LAN Technology, IEEE 802.11 Architecture and Services.

# **UNIT 5:**

Modems and Modem Circuits. Multiplexing: Frequency-Division Multiplexing, Synchronous Time-Division Multiplexing: Characteristics, TDM Link Control, Digital Carrier Systems Statistical Time-Division Multiplexing: Characteristics, The Concept of Spread Spectrum, Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum, Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum, Code-Division Multiple Access.

# TEXT BOOKS

Williamstalings "Data and ComputerCommunications", Pearson EducationInc., 8th Edition.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS**

Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", TMH, 2004, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.

# 12 hours

# 12 hours

12 hours

# 14 hours

# UNIT 1:

# **PREREQUISITE:** Digital Logic

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1. The objective of this course is to become familiar with the architecture and the instruction set of an Intel microprocessor.
- 2. Assembly language programming will be studied as well as the design of various types of digital and analoginterfaces
- 3. To provide solid foundation on interfacing the external devices to the processor according to the user requirements to create novel products and solutions for the real timeproblems.
- 4. To assist the students with an academic environment aware of excellence guidelines and lifelong learning needed for a successful professionalcareer.
- 5. The accompanying lab is designed to provide practical hands-on experience with microprocessor software applications and interfacingtechniques

#### **Course Outcomes:**

| СО   | Description   |
|------|---|
| CO-1 | To interpret the concepts of internal operations of the computer and the working principles of Microprocessor.  |
| CO-2 | To understand the architecture, pin configuration of 8085 Microprocessors along with the programming knowledge for practical implementation of assemble level programming using instruction set of 8085               |
| СО-3 | To demonstrate the significance of Addressing modes and the timing diagrams to analyse<br>the working of the microprocessor.  |
| CO-4 | Experimenting the interfacing of the 8085 microprocessor with co-processors and External I/O devices.   |
| CO-5 | To analyse the internal architecture and pin configuration of 8086 MicroProcessor along<br>with the programming knowledge for practical implementation of assemble level<br>programming using instruction set of 8085 |

# **CO-PO** Matrix

|         | PO | PSO | PSO |
|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
|         | A  | В  | C  |    | E  | F  | G  | H  | 1  | J  | K  |    | 1   | 2   |
| CO<br>1 | 3  | 1  |    |    |    |    |    |    | 3  | 1  |    |    | 2   | 2   |
| CO<br>2 | 3  | 3  | 2  | 2  |    |    |    |    | 1  | 1  |    |    |     | 1   |
| CO<br>3 | 2  | 2  | 1  |    | 2  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |
| CO<br>4 | 2  | 1  | 1  |    | 2  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |
| CO<br>5 | 3  | 3  | 2  | 2  |    |    |    |    | 1  | 1  |    |    |     | 1   |

# The 8085A µP. Architecture and Instruction Set:

Introduction to Microprocessors and Microcomputers, Internal Architecture and Functional/Signal Description of typical 8-bit  $\mu$ P.- 8085, Instruction Set and Timing Diagrams of 8085  $\mu$ P. Interfacing SRAMs, and EPROMs to 8085. **UNIT II** 

Programming the 8085 µP.: Assembly Language Programming Requirements, Programming Techniques: Looping, Counting, and Indexing, Counter and timing Delays, Stack and Subroutines, Code Conversion, BCD Arithmetic, 16-bit data Operations, Interrupts and Interrupt Service Routines

#### **UNIT III Interfacing Peripheral ICs to Intel 8085**

Parallel I/O Interface - 8255, Serial I/O Interface - 8251, Timer Interface - 8253, Keyboard/Display Interface - 8279, Interrupt Controller Interface - 8259, D/A Conversion Methods, A/D Conversion methods, Interfacing DAC, Interfacing ADC. **UNIT IV 10hours** 

# The 8086 µP. Architecture and.:

Internal Architecture and Functional/Signal Description of 8086/8088 Segmented Memory, Maximum-Mode and Minimum-Mode Operation, Addressing Modes. UNIT V

# Programming the 8086 µP

Instruction Set and Timing Diagrams Assembly Language Requirements, Data Definition, Loops Procedures, Modular programming, and Macros

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ramesh S. Gaonkar, "Microprocessor Architecture, Programming, and Applications with the 8085" Penram International ,6thEdition,

2. John E.Uffenbeck, "The 80x86 Family, Design, Programming and Interfacing3rdEdition, Pearson Education Inc.",2002

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. BARRY B. BREY, "The Intel Microprocessors 8086/8088, 80186/80188,80286,80386 and 80486, Pentium, Pentium Pro Processor, Pentium II, Pentium III, Pentium 4, Architecture, Programming and Interfacing", Pearson Education Inc., 2003,6thEdition.

2 Walter A. Tribel and Avtar Singh," The 8088 and 8086 Microprocessors, Programming, interfacing, Software, Hardware, and Applications", Pearson Education Inc., 2003,4thEdition.

3. Douglass V. Hall,"Microprocessors and Interfacing, Programming and Hardware", TMH Edition, 1999. 2ndEdition

4. Sanjay K Bose, "Hardware and Software of Personal Computers", New Age International (P) Ltd., 1991

#### 15 hours

#### **10hours**

# **20hours**

**5hours** 

# **UNIT I**

**CREDITS:4** 

INSTRUCTION: 4Theory &1Tutorial/ Week MARKS: 40 FINALEXAM:3Hrs MARKS:60

# SESSIONAL FINAL EXAM

# **Course Objectives**:

- 1. Introduce various fundamental concepts and principles of operating systems.
- 2. This course provides a comprehensive introduction to understand the underlying techniques and approaches which constitute a coherent body of knowledge in operating systems. In particular, the course will consider inherent functionality and processing of program execution.
- 3. The emphasis of the course will be placed on understanding how the various elements that underlie operating system interact and provides services for execution of application software

# **Course Outcomes:**

- 1. Illustrate the structure of OS, Functionality and services provided by the OS.Analyse the concept of process state and state transitions.
- 2. Implement the CPU Scheduling algorithms (FCFS, SJF, PRORITY and ROUND ROBIN).Demonstrate the concept of Process synchronization and resource allocation.
- 3. Apply and analyze the memory management mechanism (virtual memory, demand paging and page replacement).
- 4. Demonstrate the structure and organization of file systems and analyze the implementation of file systems.
- 5. Analyze the disk structure, disk scheduling, management and protection issues.

| Mar | oping |   | РО |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |
|-----|-------|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|---|--|
| -   | 1 8   | 1 | 2  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 2 |  |
|     | 1     | 1 | 1  | 1 |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 | 2  |    | 1  |   |   |  |
|     | 2     | 2 | 3  | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1 |   |  |
| СО  | 3     | 2 | 3  | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1 |   |  |
|     | 4     | 1 | 2  | 1 |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 | 2  |    | 1  | 1 |   |  |
|     | 5     | 1 | 2  | 1 |   |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2  |    | 1  |   |   |  |

# **CO-PO MAPPING:**

# COURSE CONTENTS: UNIT I

Introduction to OS

Introduction to operating systems – review of computer organization – operating system structures – system calls – system programs – system structure – virtual machines. **ProcessManagement** 

Processes: Process concept – Process scheduling – Operations on processes –Cooperating processes – Interprocess communication. Multi threaded programming. Communication in client-serversystems. Multi-Threaded Programming:Overview; Multithreading models; Thread Libraries; Threading issues.

# UNIT II

# **Process Scheduling and Synchronization**

CPU Scheduling: Scheduling criteria – Scheduling algorithms – Multiple-processorscheduling – Real time scheduling – Algorithm Evaluation. Process Synchronization: The critical-section problem –Synchronization hardware – Semaphores – Classic problems of synchronization – critical regions – Monitors. Deadlock: System model – Deadlock characterization –Methods for handling deadlocks – Deadlock prevention – Deadlock avoidance, Deadlock detection – Recovery from deadlock.

# UNIT III

# Memory Management

Memory Management: Background – Swapping – Contiguous memory allocation – Paging – Segmentation – Segmentation with paging. Virtual Memory: Background – Demand paging – Process creation – Page replacement – Allocation of frames – Thrashing.

# UNIT IV

# File Systems and its Implementation

File-System Interface: File concept – Access methods – Directory structure – Filesystem mounting – Protection. File-System Implementation : Directory implementation – Allocation methods – Free-space management – efficiency and performance – recovery – log-structured file systems.

# UNIT V

# Secondary Storage Structures and Protection

Mass storage structures; Disk structure; Disk attachment; Disk scheduling; Disk management; Swap space management. Protection: Goals of protection, Principles of protection, Domain of protection, Access matrix, Implementation of access matrix, Access control, Revocation of access rights, Capability-Basedsystems.

**Case Study: The Linux Operating System:** Linux history; Design principles; Kernel modules; Process management; Scheduling; Memory management; File systems, Input and output; Interprocess communication

# **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Silberschatz, Galvin, and Gagne, "Operating System Concepts", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2003, Sixth Edition.

# REFERENCES

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Modern Operating Systems", Pearson Education, 2004, SecondEdition.

2. Gary Nutt, "Operating Systems", Pearson Education, 2004, ThirdEdition.

3. Harvey M. Deitel, "Operating Systems", Pearson Education, 2004, ThirdEdition.

# 12 hours

# 12 hours

# 12 hours

12 hours

**CREDITS: 4** 

#### INSTRUCTION: 4Theory &1Tutorial/ Week 40 FINALEXAM: 3Hrs MARKS:60

# PREREQUISITE: Digital Logic COURSE OBJECTIVE:

- Tounderstandthebasicsofcomputerhardwareandhowsoftwareinteractswith computer hardware.
- > To understand the structure, function and characteristics of computersystems.
- > To understand the basic structure and operation of digital computer.
- > To study the design of arithmetic and logicunit.
- > To study the two types of control unit techniques and the concept ofpipelining.
- To understand the hierarchical memory system including cache memories and virtual memory.
- To understand the different ways of communicating with I/O devices and standard I/O interfaces.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

# Student will be able to :

| CO1 | Identify the basic principles and apply to arithmetic for ALU implementation. (Remember& Apply – L1&L3)   |
|-----|---|
| CO2 | Examine the functional aspects of processor unit. (Analyse – L4)  |
| CO3 | Compare and assess the working principles of hardwired and microprogrammed control unit (Understand &Evaluate – L2 & L5)                                    |
| CO4 | Inspect addressing modes, instruction formats in various CPU organizations and Assess the performance implications of processing techniques. (Analyse – L4) |
| CO5 | Infer the design issues in memory and I/O organizations. (Evaluate- L5)   |

# **CO-PO MAPPING:**

| PO   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | PSO-1 | PSO-2 |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-------|-------|
| CO-1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1  |    | 1  | 1     | 1     |
| CO-2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | 1     | 2     |
| CO-3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | 1     | 1     |
| CO-4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | 1     | 2     |
| CO-5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1  |    | 1  | 2     | 2     |

# **12 Hours**

# **Register Transfer and Micro operations :**

Register Transfer Language, Bus and Memory Transfers, Arithmetic, Logic and Shift Micro operations, Arithmetic Logic Shift Unit,

# **Computer Arithmetic:**

Introduction, Addition and Subtraction, Booth Multiplication Algorithm, Decimal Arithmetic Unit.

# UNIT-2

UNIT-1

# **Basic Computer Organization:**

Instruction Codes, Computer Registers, Computer Instructions, Timing and Control, Instruction Cycle, Memory-Reference Instructions, Input-Output and Interrupt, Complete Computer Description.

# UNIT-3

# **Control Design:**

Hardwired & Micro Programmed (Control Unit), Control Memory, Address Sequencing, Conditional and Unconditional Branching, Micro program Example.

# UNIT-4

# **Central Processing Unit:**

Introduction, General Register Organization, Stack Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing Modes with numerical examples, Data Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control, Program Interrupt, Types of interrupts, CISC Characteristics, RISC Characteristics. Introduction to Parallel Processing, Pipelining – General Considerations.

# UNIT-5

# **Input-Output Organization:**

Peripheral Devices, Input-Output Interface, Asynchronous Data Transfer, Modes of Transfer, Priority Interrupt, Direct Memory Access.

# **Memory Organization:**

Memory Hierarchy, Main Memory, Auxiliary Memory, Associative Memory, Cache Memory, VirtualMemory.

# **TEXTBOOKS**

1. M.Morris Mano, "Computer System Architecture", Pearson Education Inc., 2003, Third Edition,.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. John D. "Carpinelli ,Computer Systems Organization and Architecture", Pearson Education Inc.,2003.

# **COURSE CONTENTS:**

**12 Hours** 

**12 Hours** 

# **12 Hours**

# **12 Hours**

#### CSE225 FORMAL LANGUAGES ANDAUTOMATATHEORY CREDITS:4

### INSTRUCTION: 4Theory &1Tutorial/ Week 40 FINALEXAM: 3Hrs MARKS:60

## SESSIONAL MARKS: FINAL EXAM

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# **Course Objectives:**

- Introduce concepts in automata theory and theory of computation
- Identify different formal language classes and their relationships
- Design grammars and recognizers for different formallanguages
- Prove or disprove theorems in automata theory using itsproperties
- Determine the decidability of computational problems.

# **Course Outcomes:**

- 1. Analyze the finite automata and regular expressions for accepting the language.
- 2. Apply rigorously formal mathematical methods to prove properties of languages, grammars and automata.
- 3. Construct algorithms for different problems and correctness on different restricted machine models of computation (Context free grammar).
- 4. Construct a Pushdown automata for languagesacceptance of a PDA and pumping lemma for CFGs
- 5. Construct the Turing machine for accepting unrestricted grammar and determine the decidability of computational problems.

| Mapping |   |   | РО |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
|---------|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|---|
|         |   | 1 | 2  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
|         |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
|         | 1 | 3 | 3  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1 | 0 |
| CO      | 2 | 2 | 2  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1 | 0 |
|         | 3 | 2 | 2  | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1 | 0 |
|         | 4 | 2 | 2  | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1 | 0 |
|         | 5 | 2 | 2  | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1 | 0 |

# Mapping of COs and Pos

# UNIT -1

**Introduction to Finite Automata:** Introduction to Finite Automata; The Central concepts of Automata theory; Deterministic finite automata; Nondeterministic finite automata.

**Finite Automata, Regular Expressions:** An application of finite automata ;Finite automata with Epsilon-transitions; Regular expressions; Finite Automata and Regular Expressions; Applications of Regular Expressions. Two way finite automata, finite automata with output: Mealy and Moore machines.

# UNIT -2

**Regular Languages, Properties of Regular Languages:** Regular languages; Proving languages not to be regular languages; Closure properties of regular languages; Decision properties of regular languages; Equivalence and minimization of automata. Pumping lemma, closure properties, decision algorithm, MyHill-Nerode theorem and minimization of finite automata.

# UNIT -3

**Context-Free Grammars And Languages :**Context –free grammars; Parse trees; Applications; Ambiguity in grammars and Languages

# UNIT -4

**Pushdown Automata:** Definition of the Pushdown automata; the languages of a PDA; Equivalence of PDA's and CFG's; Deterministic Pushdown Automata.

**Properties of Context-Free Languages:** Normal forms for CFGs; The pumping lemma for CFGs; **Closure properties of CFLs** 

# UNIT -5

**Introduction To Turing Machine:** Problems that Computers cannot solve; The Turing machine, Programming techniques for Turning Machines, Extensions to the basic Turing Machines; Turing Machine and Computers church's hypothesis. The classes P and NP; NP-Completeness; Satisfiability and Cook's theorem; Polynomial reduction and some NP-completeproblems.

**Undecidability**: Properties of recursive and recursively enumerable languages, universal Turing machines, Rice's theorem, Post Correspondence Problem, Greibach's theorem, introduction to recursive function theory, Oracle computation; Chomsky Hierarchy: regular grammars, unrestricted grammars, context sensitive languages, relations between classes of languages.

# TEXT BOOKS

1.John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani, Jeffrey D.Ullman: "Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages and Computation", Pearson Education, 2007,3rd Edition. **REFERENCE BOOKS** 

1. Mishra & Chandrasekharan, "Theory of computer science: Automata language and computation", Prentice Hall of India, 3rdEd,2007.

2. K.L.P. Mishra: "Theory of Computer Science, Automata, Languages, and Computation", PHI Learning, 2009, 3rdEdition.

3. John C Martin: "Introduction to Languages and Automata Theory", Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.

4. P. Linz, "Introduction to Formal Language and Computation", Narosa, 2nd Ed,2006.

# 12 Hours

# 12 Hours

# **12 Hours**

**12 Hours** 

# 12 Hours

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. Developing of assembly level programs and providing the basics of the processors

2. To provide solid foundation on interfacing the external devices to the processor according to theuser requirements to create novel products and solutions for the real timeproblems

3. To assist the students with an academic environment aware of excellence guidelines and lifelong learning needed for a successful professional career

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO-1: Able to understand the problem and interfacing of peripheral devices through ALP programming . CO-2: The students will learn how to design, build, and debug simple microcontroller based systems. CO-3: To be able to test a solution for different parameters and cases and analyze the

cO-3: To be able to test a solution for different parameters and cases and analyze the solution

CO-4: The students will work in groups of 2 to 4 and thereby learn how to cooperate in teams.

# **CO-PO Mapping**

|             | PO-a | PO-b | PO-c | PO-d | PO-e | PO-f | PO-g | PO-h | PO-i | PO-j | PO-k |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO-1        | 0    | 2    | 3    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    |
| CO-2        | 0    | 3    | 3    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    |
| CO-3        | 1    | 3    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 2    |
| <b>CO-4</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    |

# Assembly Language Programming :

1. 8085 Assembly Language Programming according to theory course using the following trainers : Keyboard Monitor of 8085µPTrainer.

# 2.INTERFACING WITH 8085TRAINER

## 2.1.8255 study card for mode 0,1 practice. HEX KEYBOARD AND DOT MATRIX HEX LED DISPLAYINTERFACE 8279-PROGRAMMABLE KEYBOARD/DISPLAYINTERFACE

### **3.INTERFACING WITHPC**

STEPPER MOTORCONTROLLER DAC/ADC INTERFACE 8253 TIMERINTERFACE TRAFFIC LIGHT CONTROLLERINTERFACE

5 weeks

#### 4. 8086 Assembly Language Programming according to theory course using the following:

PC Assembler using TASM or MASM, TD or SYMDEB or CVD(Code View debugger)

2 weeks

3 Weeks

3 weeks

INSTRUCTION:3Periods/Week FINALEXAM:3Hrs SESSIONAL MARKS:50 FINAL EXAM MARKS:50

PREREQUISITE: C Programming

# **COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- 1. To understand and write program in Unixenvironment
- 2. To design and implement the scheduling algorithms
- 3. To design and implement advanced file system operations

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1. Develop operating system level programs.
- CO2. Implement shell script commands & programs.
- CO3. Examine Process scheduling and memory management algorithms in an operating systems..
- CO4. Identify Deadlock occurrence in an operating systems.

# Mapping of COs and POs

|     | Po1 | Po2 | Po3 | Po4 | Po5 | Po6 | Po7 | Po8 | Po9 | Po10 | Po11 | Po12 | Pso1 | Pso2 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| Col | 3   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 3   | 2   | 2    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 2    |
| Co2 | 3   | 2   | 1   | 1   |     | 1   | 1   | 3   | 2   | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Co3 | 3   | 3   |     | 2   |     |     | 1   | 2   | 1   | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Co4 | 3   | 3   |     | 2   |     |     | 1   | 2   | 1   | 2    |      | 2    | 2    | 2    |

#### LIST OF SAMPLE PROGRAMS

Write a C program for the following

- 1. Study of laboratory environment: Hardware specifications, software specifications
- 2. Simple Unix-C programs: Programs using system calls, library function calls to display and write strings on standard output device and files.
- 3. Programs using fork systemcalls.
- 4. Programs for error reporting using errno, perror() other systemfunctions.
- 5. Programs usingpipes.
- 6. Shell programming. Simple logic programs
- 7. C Programs to implement the shellcommands
- 8. Programs to simulate process scheduling like FCFS, Shortest Job First and Round Robin.
- 9. Programs to simulate page replacement algorithms like FIFO, Optimal andLRU.
- 10. Programs to simulate free spacemanagement.
- 11. Programs to simulate virtualmemory.
- 12. Program on deadlockmanagement.
- 13. Programs to simulate deadlockdetection.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- Sumitabha Das, "Unix concepts and applications", TMHPublications.
  Stevens, "Unix programming", PearsonEducation.
- 3. YashwanthKanetkar, "Shell programming".
- 4. Silberschatz, and Peter Galvin, "Operating System Concepts".

SESSIONAL MARKS:50 FINAL EXAM MARKS:50

# Prerequisite

Minimum computer hardware knowledge

# **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To understand the need of PChardware
- 2. To be able to install different operatingsystems
- 3. To be able to troubleshoot hardwareproblems
- 4. To be able to troubleshoot softwareproblems

#### **Course Outcomes:**

1. Identify the peripherals of a computer and CPU components .

2.Distinguish disassemble and assemble the PC.

3. Interpret the installation of Windows and Linux Operating systems.

4.Determine the Hardware Defectives and software errors in computer system.

#### CO-PO MAPPING:

| Mapping |   |   |   |   |   |   | P | 0 |   |   |    |    |    | PSO |   |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|
|         |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1   | 2 |
|         | 1 | 2 | 1 |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   | 2 | 2  |    | 1  |     |   |
|         | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |   |   | 1 | 1 |   | 2 | 1  |    | 1  |     |   |
| CO      | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |   | 2 | 1 |   |    |    | 2  |     | 1 |
|         | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |   | 1 | 2 |   | 1 |    |    | 2  |     | 1 |

# Week 1 & 2

The Instructor should explain the students about the PC Hardware like Motherboard, Processor, RAM, Hard Disk, Network Interface Card and other peripheral devices.

# Week 2 & 3

Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

# Week 4 & 5

Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva.

# Week 6 & 7

Every student should individually install operating system (Windows) in the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

# Week 8 & 9

Every Student should individually install Operating system (Linux – Ubuntu) in the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it.

# Week 10 & 11

Every Student should individually install Operating system (Linux – Ubuntu) and Windows as **Dual Boot** in the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it.

# Week 12 & 13

# Hardware Troubleshooting

Students have to be given a PC which does not boot due to improper assembly or defective peripherals. They should identify the problem and fix it to get the computer back to working condition. The work done should be verified by the instructor and followed up with a Viva.

# Week 14 & 15

# **Software Troubleshooting**

Students have to be given a malfunctioning CPU due to system software problems. They should identify the problem and fix it to get the computer back to working condition. The work done should be verified by the instructor and followed up with a Viva.

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. Peter Norton ,"Peter Norton's Inside the PC",.-,SAMS publications EightEdition
- 2. Kate J. Chase ,"PC Hardware and A+ Handbook", PHI(Microsoft)
- 3. Vikas Gupta, "Comdex Information Technology course tool kit"WILEY Dreamtech

4. Cheryl A Schmidt, "The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book", WILEY Dreamtech  $3^{rd}$  edition